## Message Text

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E.O. 11652: N/A
TAGS: ELAB, PINT,IS
SUBJECT: GOVERNMENT AND HISTADRUT AGREE ON ARBITRATION IN THE
PUBLIC SECTOR

1. THE GOVERNMENT AND HISTADRUT AGREED JANUARY 13 ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A SEVEN MEMBER ARBITRATION PANEL WHICH WILL BE HEADED BY SUPREME COURT JUSTICE ZVI BERENSON. THE AGREEMENT WILL BE SIGNED JANUARY 16 AND WILL BE AN AMENDMENT TO THE GOVERNMENT-HISTADRUT COLLECTIVE AGREEMENT ON WAGES IN THE PUBLIC SERVICES WHICH EXPIRES MARCH 31, 1978.

2. UNDER THE AGREEMENT THE ARBITRATORS WILL BE EMPOWERED TO DEAL WITH ALL SPECIAL WAGE AND OTHER DEMANDS NOT SPECIFICALLY COVERED BY THE COLLECTIVE AGREEMENT.CONFLICTS FROM INTERPRETATION OF THE COLLECTIVE AGREEMENT WILL CONTINUE TO BE DEALT WITH THE THE LABOR COURTS. THE ARBITRATORS WILL THUS BE EMPOWERED TO LOOK INTO THE PROBLEM OF EXCEPTIONAL WAGE DEMANDS BY SPECIAL PROFESSIONAL GROUPS WHICH HAVE BECOME INCREASINGLY DISSATISFIED AS THE GAP BETWEEN THEIR SALARIES AND FRINGE BENEFITS AND THOSE RECEIVED BY THEIR COLLEAGUES IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR CONTINUE TO WIDEN. STRIKES AND LOCK-OUTS WILL BE PROHIBITED AND THE DECISIONS ARE BINDING. EITHER THE GOVERNMENT OR THE WORKERS' REPRESENTATIVES CAN UNCLASSIFIED

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INITIATE A REQUEST FOR ARBITRATION. THE AGREEMENT COVERS NOT ONLY HISTADRUT MEMBERS AND GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, BUT ALL THOSE EMPLOYED IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR, INCLUDING EMPLOYEES OF THE JEWISH AGENCY, THE WORLD ZIONIST FEDERATION, AND ALL OTHER ENTERPRISES OPERATING IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR.

3. RECENT MAJOR WAGE CONCESSIONS TO HOSPITAL DOCTORS, NURSES, MEDICAL TECHNICIANS, AND A COURT DECISION APPROVING ADDITIONAL PREMIUMS TO GRADUATE ENGINEERS WITH SPECIAL PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCE--GRANTED UNDER AN EARLIER ARBITRATION AWARD BY THE BARKAI COMMISSION--WERE THREATENING TO INCREASE THXAILITANCY OF OTHER PROFESSIONAL GROUPS AND DEMANDS FOR COMPLETE RENEGO-TIATIONS OF THE SALARIES OF ALMOST ALL CATEGORIES OF PUBLIC SERVICE EMPLOYEES. IT WAS THEREFORE ESSENTIAL TO ADOPT NEW AND AUTHORIATIVE MEANS FOR--AT LEAST TEMPORARILY--CONTROLLING THESE DEMANDS ON A GOVERN-MENT ALREADY BESET BY SERIOUS BUDGETARY PROBLEMS AND THE LACK OF A KNESSET MAJORITY, WHILE BEING SADDLED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR MANAGING THE ECONOMY AND IN-FLATION DURING THE INTERIM PERIOD UNTIL A NEW GOVERN-MENT AND KNESSET ARE CONVENED.

4. THE ISSUE OVER THE FORM OF THE ARBITRATION AGREE-MENT HAD SHARPLY DIVIDED THE GOVERNMENT AND THE HISTADRUT, HAD BECOME A MAJOR ISSUE OF CONTENTION BETWEEN THE LABOR PARTY AND THE INDEPENDENT LIBERAL PARTY, AND HAD CAUSED THE GOVERNMENT TO SUFFER A DEFEAT IN THE KNESSET ON NOVEMBER 29, 1976. IN THE END,THE GOVERNMENT ACCEDED TO HISTADRUT INSISTENCE THAT THE ARBITRATION AGREEMENT NOT BE SUBMITTED FOR APPROVAL TO THE KNESSET AS LABOR MINISTER BARAM HAD DEMANDED AND THAT THE ARBITRATORS NOT BE RESTRICTED BY CEILINGS ON THEIR AWARDS OR REFERENCES TO BUDGET CONSTRAINST. HISTADRUT HAD INSISTED ON THIS LAST POINT BECAUSE IT UNCLASSIFIED

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FEARED THAT SUCH RESTRICTIONS, IF INCLUDED IN THE AGREEMENT, WOULD UNDERMINE THE CREDIBILITYOF THE IMPARTIAL AUTHORITYOF THE ARBITRATORS AND THUS WEAKEN IN ADVANCE THE DESIRED STABLISZING INFLUENCE OF THE AGREEMENT ON LABOR RELATIONS IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR.

5. COMMENT: THE AGREEMENT APPEARS TO BE A MAJOR GOVERNMENT CONCESSION TO THE HISTADRUT WHICH PROBABLY REFLECTS THE WEAKENING OF THE AUTHORITY OF FINANCE MINISTER RABINOWITZ IN ECONOMIC DECISIONS, AND WHICH IS A SOP TO HISTADRUT SECRTARY GENERAL MESHEL, WHO REMAINS A STRONG SUPPORTER OF RAIN IN HIS STRUGGLE FOR LABOR PARTY LEADERSHIP. IT IS ALSO LIKELY TOHELP THE MAPAM WING OF HISTADRUT, WHICH IS STRONGLY RESISTING A MAPAM BREAK WITH THE ALIGNMENT--AT LEAST PRIOR TO THE LABOR PARTY CONVENTION AND ELECTION OF ITS LEADERSHIP.

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